# MA 713

**SPRING 2006** 

M. KON

Prof. Mark Kon Room 259, 111 Cummington St. (MCS Bldg.) 353-9549

OFFICE HOURS:

TUESDAY 12:30-2 THURSDAY 3:30-5 ... And by appointment

This course is an introduction to complex analysis. This field is the completion of the study of the real numbers, and a domain in which pure real number results can be proved much more easily. "Imaginary" or complex numbers have been used in as diverse a set of applications as the study of fluid flow, to the first proof of the prime number theorem 100 years ago, in which the density of the prime numbers in all natural numbers was first established as being inverse logarithmic.

**Text:** The text is "Complex Analysis", by Lars Ahlfors, third edition.

**Homework:** Homework assignments will be given out each Thursday, and collected on Thursday of the following week. Homework will determine 30% of the final grade. There will be a midterm and a final, which will determine 25% and 35% of the final grade, respectively. An additional 10% of the grade is for coming to and participating in class - one of the most important aspects of the course.

Given the diffuculty of some of the material, it is strongly recommended that the homwork be given careful attention, even aside from its importance in terms of the course grade. Solutions to assigned problems will be made available. Please note that full reasoning should be given in all problem solutions. Please staple homework. Late homework will not be accepted. Note that missing any homeworks can harm one's grade. If you have not finished all of the problems, then please turn in what you have completed.

In a course like this, it is natural to emphasize the notion of rigorous exposition. This is reflected in the need for rigor and care in written problem solutions. I will emphasize the need for good written communication of ideas in the homework assignments, and the ability to formalize intuitive mathematical notions clearly. This will include the requirement of well written and thought-out problem solutions. Feel free to consult with me on what will be expected of you here.

## **Topics to be covered:**

#### 1. Basics:

Complex numbers and their algebra

Geometry of complex numbers: the complex plane

#### 2. Functions of a complex variable

Analytic functions Power series representations Other power series representations: exponential and trigonometric functions

# 3. Geometry of analytic functions

Point set topology (brief treatment) Conformal transformations Linear fractional transformations Geometry of conformal maps Riemann surfaces

# 4. Complex integration

Fundamentals The Cauchy integral formula Analytic functions: local properties Cauchy's theorem Residue calculus: evaluation of contour integrals Harmonic functions

## 5. Series and products

Power series Partial fractions expansions and factorization Entire functions Normal families of functions

## 6. Conformal mapping

Riemann mapping theorem Applications to fluid flow Conformal mapping of polygons - Schwarz-Christoffel transformation